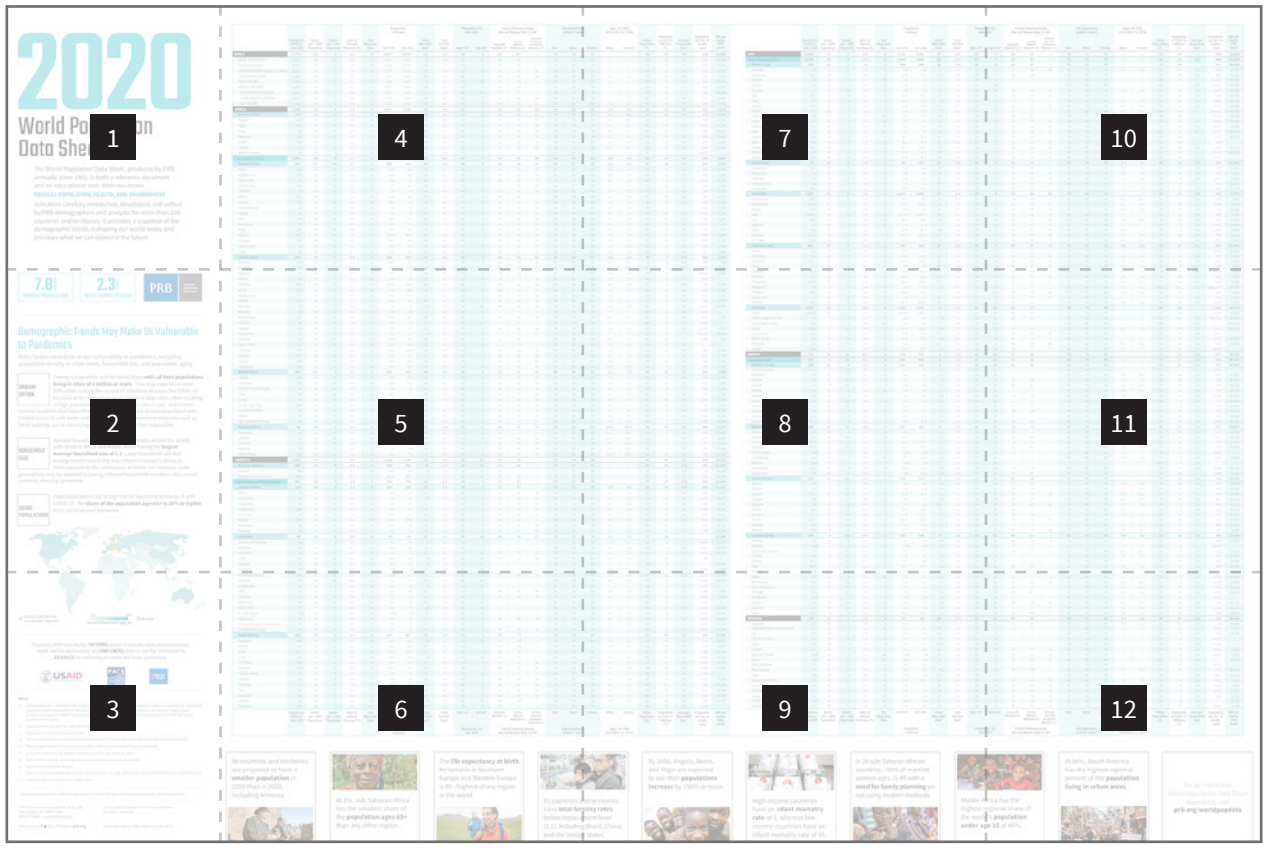
2020

World Population Data Sheet

DO-IT-YOURSELF POSTER

CUT & TAPE GUIDE



2020

World Population Data Sheet

The World Population Data Sheet, produced by PRB annually since 1962, is both a reference document and an educational tool. With two dozen

CRITICAL POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT

indicators carefully researched, developed, and vetted by PRB demographers and analysts for more than 200 countries and territories, it provides a snapshot of the demographic trends reshaping our world today and previews what we can expect in the future.

7.8 BILLION
WORLD POPULATION

2.3 GLOBAL
TOTAL FERTILITY RATE

PRB
INFORM
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ADVANCE

Demographic Trends May Make Us Vulnerable to Pandemics

Many factors contribute to our vulnerability to pandemics, including population density in urban areas, household size, and population aging.

URBANI-ZATION

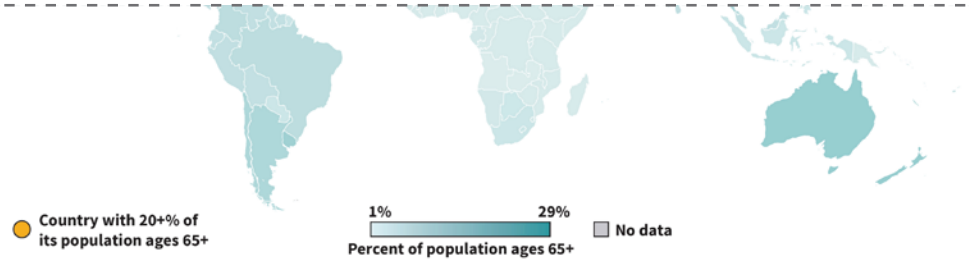
Twenty-six countries and territories have **≥40% of their populations living in cities of 1 million or more**. They may experience more difficulties curbing the spread of infectious diseases like COVID-19 because of the concentration of people in large cities, often resulting in high population density. Many large cities in low- and middle-income countries also have informal settlements that are densely populated with limited access to safe water and sanitation, making preventive measures such as hand washing, social distancing, and self-quarantine often impossible.

HOUSEHOLD SIZE

Average household size varies substantially around the world, with Western Africa and Middle Africa having the **largest average household size at 5.1**. Large household size and multigenerationaal living may influence people's ability to limit exposure to the coronavirus at home. For example, older generations may be exposed to young, infected household members who are not currently showing symptoms.

AGING POPULATIONS

Older populations are at high risk for becoming seriously ill with COVID-19. The **share of the population ages 65+ is 20% or higher** in 21 countries and territories.



Population Reference Bureau **INFORMS** people around the world about population, health, and the environment, and **EMPOWERS** them to use that information to **ADVANCE** the well-being of current and future generations.

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PACE Policy Advocacy Communication Enhanced

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Notes

a Infant deaths per 1,000 live births. Rates shown with decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered, while those with no decimal are estimates from the sources cited on the reverse. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 50 annual infant deaths, so the figure is estimated from an average of the previous three years.

b Lifetime births per woman (see Definitions for more information).

c Data prior to 2014 are shown in italics.

d Percent of married or in-union women with a need for family planning who are using modern methods.

e The average number of household members who are usual residents per household.

f In current international dollars. Data prior to 2018 are shown in italics.

g Data refer to sexually active women, ever-married women, or all women.

h Special Administrative Region.

i Kosovo declared independence from Serbia on Feb. 17, 2008. Serbia has not recognized Kosovo's independence.

(—) Indicates data unavailable or inapplicable.

Data table prepared by PRB demographers Toshiko Kaneda, Charlotte Greenbaum, and Kelley Kline.

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	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate[a]	Total Fertility Rate[b]	Population (%) mid-2020		Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49[c]			Life Expectanc at Birth (Years	
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%)[d]	Total	Males
WORLD	**7,773**	**19**	**7**	**1.1**	**0**	**8,937**	**9,876**	**31**	**2.3**	**26**	**9**	**61**	**55**	**—**	**73**	**70**
MORE DEVELOPED	1,272	10	10	0.0	2	1,311	1,317	4	1.6	16	19	70	61	—	79	77
LESS DEVELOPED	6,501	20	7	1.4	-0	7,626	8,559	34	2.5	28	7	60	54	—	71	69
LESS DEVELOPED (Excluding China)	5,091	23	7	1.6	-0	6,193	7,184	37	2.8	31	6	53	47	65	70	68
LEAST DEVELOPED	1,062	33	7	2.6	-1	1,487	1,975	49	4.1	40	4	39	34	55	65	63
HIGH INCOME	1,219	10	9	0.1	3	1,286	1,309	5	1.6	16	18	70	63	—	81	78
MIDDLE INCOME	5,805	18	7	1.1	-1	6,562	7,081	29	2.2	26	8	63	57	—	72	70
UPPER MIDDLE INCOME	2,683	13	7	0.6	-0	2,831	2,837	11	1.8	20	11	77	71	—	76	73
LOWER MIDDLE INCOME	3,122	23	7	1.6	-1	3,731	4,244	38	2.7	30	5	51	45	66	69	67
LOW INCOME	746	35	8	2.8	-1	1,085	1,482	50	4.6	42	3	35	30	51	64	62
AFRICA	**1,338**	**34**	**8**	**2.6**	**-1**	**1,897**	**2,560**	**49**	**4.4**	**41**	**3**	**36**	**32**	**53**	**64**	**62**
Northern Africa	**244**	**24**	**6**	**1.8**	**-1**	**306**	**367**	**23**	**3.0**	**33**	**5**	**51**	**46**	**67**	**74**	**72**
Algeria	44.4	24	5	2.0	-0	53.4	61.4	21	3.0	30	6	*57*	*50*	77	78	77
Egypt	100.8	23	6	1.8	-0	128.6	157.8	15	2.9	34	5	59	57	80	74	73
Libya	6.9	24	4	2.0	-0	8.3	9.6	12	3.2	34	4	28	16	24	76	74
Morocco	36.0	17	5	1.2	-1	40.7	43.6	18	2.1	26	7	71	58	71	76	75
Sudan	43.8	32	7	2.5	-1	61.5	81.2	42	4.4	41	4	12	12	30	65	63
Tunisia	11.9	17	6	1.1	-2	12.5	12.7	14	2.1	25	8	51	44	63	76	75
Western Sahara	0.6	20	5	1.5	10	0.8	1.0	27	2.4	27	3	—	—	—	70	69
Sub-Saharan Africa	**1,094**	**36**	**9**	**2.7**	**-1**	**1,591**	**2,192**	**53**	**4.8**	**43**	**3**	**32**	**28**	**49**	**62**	**60**
Western Africa	**401**	**37**	**10**	**2.7**	**-1**	**587**	**818**	**61**	**5.2**	**44**	**3**	**19**	**16**	**38**	**58**	**57**
Benin	12.2	42	9	3.3	0	19.8	30.6	55	5.7	46	2	16	12	26	61	59
Burkina Faso	20.9	38	8	3.0	-1	31.1	43.4	52	5.2	45	2	33	31	55	61	61
Cabo Verde	0.6	19	6	1.3	-2	0.6	0.7	16	2.2	28	5	*61*	*57*	*73*	73	70
Côte d'Ivoire	26.2	35	10	2.5	-0	37.5	50.9	58	4.6	42	3	23	20	40	58	57
Gambia	2.4	33	8	2.5	-1	3.5	4.5	41	4.4	44	3	17	16	38	62	61
Ghana	31.1	30	7	2.3	-0	42.9	56.5	37	3.9	37	3	31	25	—	64	63
Guinea	12.6	38	10	2.8	-0	18.9	27.6	65	4.7	45	4	11	11	32	60	59
Guinea-Bissau	1.9	37	8	2.9	-4	2.8	4.0	55	4.8	44	3	16	14	38	61	59
Liberia	5.1	33	7	2.6	-1	7.1	9.3	63	4.2	41	3	25	24	41	64	63
Mali	20.3	46	10	3.6	-4	31.9	47.1	54	6.3	48	3	17	16	40	61	59
Mauritania	4.6	34	7	2.7	1	6.7	9.0	52	4.5	40	3	18	16	30	65	63
Niger	24.2	48	10	3.8	-1	41.5	66.3	69	7.1	51	3	11	11	45	59	58
Nigeria	206.1	37	12	2.5	-0	295.0	401.3	67	5.3	44	3	17	12	34	55	54
Senegal	16.7	34	6	2.8	-1	25.1	35.9	42	4.6	43	3	28	26	53	68	66
Sierra Leone	8.0	33	12	2.1	-1	10.9	14.2	75	4.2	41	3	21	21	45	55	54
Togo	8.3	35	8	2.7	-0	12.0	16.8	42	4.6	41	3	24	21	37	61	60
Eastern Africa	**445**	**35**	**7**	**2.8**	**-1**	**645**	**874**	**43**	**4.5**	**42**	**3**	**44**	**39**	**62**	**65**	**63**
Burundi	11.9	37	6	3.1	-3	18.3	25.5	41	5.3	44	3	29	23	39	62	60
Comoros	0.9	32	7	2.5	-2	1.2	1.5	52	4.2	40	3	*19*	*14*	*27*	64	62

Djibouti	1.0	21	7	1.4	1	1.2	1.3	32	2.7	30	5	*19*	*18*	—	67	65
Eritrea	3.5	30	7	2.3	-10	4.7	6.0	33	4.0	42	4	*8*	*7*	*20*	66	64
Ethiopia	114.9	33	6	2.7	0	161.0	208.6	39	4.3	40	3	40	38	62	67	65
Kenya	53.5	28	5	2.3	-0	71.9	89.7	35	3.5	39	3	63	61	79	69	67
Madagascar	27.7	37	6	3.1	-0	43.7	61.3	40	4.6	40	3	44	41	65	67	66
Malawi	19.1	34	7	2.7	-1	28.0	38.1	40	4.2	44	3	59	58	75	64	61
Mauritius	1.3	10	9	0.1	-1	1.3	1.2	14.5	1.4	18	11	64	32	42	75	71
Mayotte	0.3	36	3	3.4	0	0.4	0.6	*4*	4.7	44	3	—	—	—	76	76
Mozambique	31.2	39	11	2.8	-2	45.8	65.7	55	4.9	46	3	27	25	50	55	54
Réunion	0.9	15	6	1.0	-1	0.9	1.0	7	2.4	22	13	—	—	—	82	79
Rwanda	13.0	32	5	2.7	-1	17.9	23.0	28	4.0	40	3	53	48	66	69	67
Seychelles	0.1	16	8	0.8	-2	0.1	0.1	*13.5*	2.4	24	8	—	—	—	73	70
Somalia	15.9	42	11	3.1	-2	24.3	34.9	68	6.0	47	3	*15*	*14*	—	57	56
South Sudan	11.2	35	10	2.5	-13	15.3	20.0	63	4.7	42	3	—	5[8]	—	58	56
Tanzania	59.7	37	6	3.1	-1	90.4	129.4	40	4.9	44	3	38	32	53	65	63
Uganda	45.7	39	6	3.3	1	69.5	97.7	45	5.0	47	2	42	36	54	63	61
Zambia	18.4	37	6	3.1	0	28.8	42.5	42	4.7	44	2	50	48	69	64	61
Zimbabwe	14.9	33	8	2.5	-6	20.0	26.3	47	3.9	42	3	67	66	85	61	60
Middle Africa	**180**	**42**	**9**	**3.3**	**-1**	**281**	**413**	**64**	**5.8**	**46**	**3**	**22**	**15**	**30**	**60**	**58**
Angola	32.5	44	9	3.5	0	53.3	82.2	66	6.1	48	2	14	13	24	61	59
Cameroon	26.6	38	8	3.0	-0	39.4	55.0	48	4.8	42	3	19	15	36	62	60
Central African Republic	4.8	35	12	2.3	-7	6.6	8.4	80	4.7	44	3	*15*	*12*	*29*	53	51
Chad	16.9	43	11	3.2	0	26.2	37.5	72	5.9	48	2	6	5	18	58	56
Congo	5.5	33	7	2.6	-1	7.9	10.7	34	4.4	42	3	30	19	39	64	63
Congo, Dem. Rep.	89.6	44	9	3.5	-1	141.7	212.1	68	6.2	46	3	28	18	31	60	58
Equatorial Guinea	1.4	33	9	2.4	12	2.2	2.9	65	4.5	37	2	*13*	*10*	*21*	59	58
Gabon	2.2	26	6	2.0	7	3.1	4.1	33	3.5	37	4	*31*	*19*	*34*	68	66
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	26	6	2.0	-7	0.3	0.4	31	3.3	38	3	41	37	51	68	65
Southern Africa	**68**	**20**	**9**	**1.1**	**3**	**79**	**87**	**25**	**2.4**	**29**	**6**	**56**	**55**	**78**	**64**	**61**
Botswana	2.3	21	9	1.2	3	2.8	3.2	28	2.5	31	5	67	—	—	64	62
eSwatini	1.1	25	10	1.5	-6	1.2	1.3	45	2.6	34	4	66	66	81	58	56
Lesotho	2.1	23	14	0.9	-4	2.3	2.4	62	2.7	32	5	65	65	80	54	51
Namibia	2.5	28	8	2.0	-2	3.3	4.0	32	3.4	37	4	*56*	*55*	*75*	63	60
South Africa	59.6	20	9	1.1	4	69.2	75.9	22	2.3	29	6	55	54	78	65	62
AMERICAS	**1,019**	**14**	**7**	**0.8**	**1**	**1,130**	**1,193**	**12**	**1.9**	**22**	**11**	**76**	**70**	**—**	**77**	**74**
Northern America	**368**	**11**	**8**	**0.3**	**3**	**406**	**435**	**6**	**1.7**	**18**	**17**	**77**	**68**	**—**	**79**	**77**
Canada	38.2	10	8	0.2	14	43.8	48.8	4.7	1.5	16	18	*85*[9]	—	—	82	80
United States of America	329.9	12	9	0.3	2	361.8	385.7	5.7	1.7	18	16	76	68	—	79	76
Latin America and the Caribbean	**651**	**16**	**6**	**1.0**	**-1**	**724**	**759**	**14**	**2.0**	**24**	**9**	**76**	**71**	**—**	**76**	**72**
Central America	**179**	**18**	**6**	**1.2**	**-0**	**203**	**216**	**13**	**2.2**	**28**	**7**	**71**	**67**	**—**	**75**	**72**
Belize	0.4	20	5	1.5	3	0.5	0.6	13	2.3	36	4	51	49	66	74	71
Costa Rica	5.1	13	5	0.8	3	5.7	6.1	8.3	1.6	22	9	71	69	83	80	78
El Salvador	6.5	19	6	1.3	-4	6.6	6.1	12	2.1	26	8	72	68	82	75	71
Guatemala	18.1	22	5	1.7	0	23.4	27.7	20	2.7	37	5	61	49	66	74	70
Honduras	9.9	19	5	1.4	-2	11.6	12.7	15	2.2	30	5	*73*	*64*	*76*	74	71
Mexico	127.8	17	6	1.2	-0	141.9	148.2	11	2.1	27	7	73	70	—	75	72
Nicaragua	6.6	21	4	1.8	5	7.7	8.5	16	2.4	31	5	*80*	*77*	*90*	75	71
Panama	4.3	19	5	1.4	1	5.2	5.8	14	2.4	26	8	51	47	63	79	76
Caribbean	**43**	**16**	**8**	**0.8**	**-4**	**45**	**46**	**32**	**2.1**	**24**	**10**	**58**	**56**	**71**	**73**	**71**
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	11	6	0.4	0	0.1	0.1	*9*	2.0	21	9	—	—	—	77	76
Bahamas	0.4	14	7	0.7	3	0.4	0.5	6	1.7	22	7	—	—	—	74	72
Barbados	0.3	11	9	0.2	-0	0.3	0.3	10	1.6	17	16	*59*	*55*	*70*	79	78
Cuba	11.3	10	10	0.1	-2	10.9	10.0	4.0	1.6	16	15	74	72	88	79	77
Curaçao	0.2	10	9	0.1	-17	0.2	0.2	*8.1*	1.6	17	18	—	—	—	78	75
Dominica	0.07	10	10	0.0	1	0.07	0.07	*20*	1.8	22	11	—	—	—	75	73

Dominican Republic	10.5	19	6	1.3	-3	11.8	12.5	22	2.3	27	6	70	68	84	72	70
Grenada	0.1	16	10	0.6	-2	0.1	0.1	*21*	2.0	24	10	—	—	—	72	70
Guadeloupe	0.4	11	9	0.2	-14	0.4	0.4	*8.0*	2.1	18	21	—	—	—	81	76
Haiti	11.4	24	8	1.6	-3	13.3	14.9	59	3.0	33	5	34	32	44	64	62
Jamaica	2.8	16	8	0.8	-9	2.7	2.3	12	2.1	26	9	*73*	*68*	*79*	75	73
Martinique	0.4	10	9	0.1	-13	0.3	0.3	*10*	2.0	15	23	—	—	—	82	79
Puerto Rico	3.2	7	9	-0.2	-14	2.6	2.1	6.6	1.0	15	20	—	—	—	81	78
St. Kitts-Nevis	0.05	13	7	0.6	0	0.06	0.06	*8*	1.8	20	9	—	—	—	76	74
Saint Lucia	0.2	12	7	0.5	0	0.2	0.2	*12*	1.4	19	9	*56*	*53*	*72*	76	75
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	14	9	0.5	-2	0.1	0.1	*14*	1.9	22	10	—	—	—	73	70
Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	13	9	0.4	-1	1.4	1.3	17	1.5	21	9	*40*	*38*	*58*	74	71
South America	**429**	**15**	**6**	**0.9**	**-1**	**476**	**497**	**13**	**2.0**	**23**	**9**	**79**	**74**	**—**	**76**	**73**
Argentina	45.4	17	8	0.9	-0	51.2	56.1	8.8	2.3	24	12	*81*[g]	*78*[g]	—	78	74
Bolivia	11.6	22	6	1.6	-2	14.1	16.5	29	2.8	31	7	67	45	—	73	70
Brazil	211.8	14	6	0.8	-0	229.2	232.9	10	1.7	21	9	*80*	*78*	—	76	72
Chile	19.5	12	6	0.6	13	21.1	21.6	5.6	1.6	19	12	76	70	—	80	78
Colombia	49.4	13	5	0.9	4	54.0	55.4	14	2.0	24	9	81	76	86	76	73
Ecuador	17.5	17	4	1.3	1	20.7	23.1	11	2.3	29	7	*80*	*72*	*80*	77	74
French Guiana	0.3	27	4	2.4	1	0.4	0.5	10	3.6	32	6	—	—	—	80	77
Guyana	0.8	20	8	1.2	-7	0.8	0.8	26	2.4	28	7	34	33	52	70	67
Paraguay	7.3	21	6	1.5	-2	8.4	9.3	17	2.5	30	6	68	67	83	74	72
Peru	32.8	19	5	1.4	-3	37.2	40.2	15	2.2	26	8	76	55	67	77	74
Suriname	0.6	17	6	1.0	-2	0.7	0.8	17	2.8	27	7	39	39	57	72	69
Uruguay	3.5	13	9	0.4	-0	3.7	3.7	6.5	1.8	20	14	80[f]	78[g]	—	78	74
Venezuela	28.6	18	7	1.1	-21	34.2	36.2	28	2.3	26	8	*75*	—	—	71	68
	Population (millions) mid-2020	**Births per 1,000 Population**	**Deaths per 1,000 Population**	**Rate of Natural Increase (%)**	**Net Migration Rate**	**mid-2035**	**mid-2050**	**Infant Mortality Rate[a]**	**Total Fertility Rate[b]**	**Ages <15**	**Ages 65+**	**Using All Methods (%)**	**Using Modern Methods (%)**	**Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%)[d]**	**Total**	**Males**
						Population (millions)				**Population (%) mid-2020**		**Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49[c]**			**Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)**	

38 countries and territories are projected to have a **smaller population** in 2050 than in 2020, including Armenia.

At 3%, sub-Saharan Africa has the smallest share of the **population ages 65+** than any other region.

The **life expectancy at birth** for females in Southern Europe and Western Europe is 84—highest of any region in the world.

91 countries a
have **total fer**
below replace
(2.1), including
and the United

Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018							
Females	Males	Females	Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size[e]	Population per km² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018[f]
75	—	—	**56**	**24**	**4.0**	**558**	**16,885**
82	—	—	79	32	2.5	251	46,188
73	—	—	51	23	—	733	10,814
72	—	—	48	20	4.5	662	9,434
67	1.4	2.2	34	13	5.0	577	2,923
83	—	—	82	38	2.5	362	50,752
74	—	—	53	23	—	630	11,537
79	—	—	67	30	—	519	16,809
70	—	—	41	17	4.6	772	6,887
66	1.6	2.7	33	12	5.1	553	2,330
65	**2.4**	**4.1**	**43**	**16**	**4.7**	**551**	**4,820**
75	**0.1**	**<0.1**	**53**	**19**	**4.5**	**579**	**9,741**
78	<0.1	<0.1	73	6	—	594	*11,370*
75	<0.1	<0.1	43	25	4.1	3,617	11,350
79	0.3	0.1	80	17	—	401	14,820
78	0.1	<0.1	63	24	4.2	460	8,430
67	0.3	0.2	36	13	5.9	221	4,430
78	<0.1	<0.1	69	20	3.9	456	10,630
72	—	—	87	0	—	14,925	—
63	**3.0**	**5.2**	**41**	**15**	**4.7**	**545**	**3,667**
59	**1.1**	**1.8**	**47**	**16**	**5.1**	**459**	**3,972**
63	0.8	1.3	45	9	5.2	436	3,200
62	0.6	0.9	30	13	5.7	348	1,890
76	0.6	0.6	66	0	—	1,112	6,900
59	1.7	3.5	51	20	5.1	748	3,660
64	1.5	2.3	62	0	8.0	549	2,160
65	1.1	2.3	57	19	3.8	661	5,220
62	1.0	1.9	36	14	6.2	405	2,510
64	2.7	4.3	44	0	—	642	1,990
66	1.0	1.6	52	30	5.2	1,012	1,330
63	1.0	1.8	43	13	5.8	316	2,280
66	0.3	0.2	55	27	4.0	1,163	3,770
60	0.3	0.3	16	5	5.9	137	870
56	1.3	1.8	51	17	4.7	606	5,040
70	0.3	0.5	47	18	8.7	509	3,330
56	1.2	1.8	42	15	5.9	504	1,580
62	1.6	2.9	42	22	4.4	312	1,600
67	**3.3**	**5.4**	**29**	**8**	**4.5**	**652**	**2,457**
64	0.7	1.3	13	8	4.8	989	780
66	<0.1	<0.1	29	0	5.4	1,318	3,160

	Population (millions) mid-2020	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions) mid-2035	Population (millions) mid-2050	Infant Mortality Rate[a]	Total Fertility Rate[b]	Populati mid-2 Ages <15
ASIA	**4,626**	**17**	**7**	**1.0**	**-0**	**5,112**	**5,331**	**27**	**2.0**	**24**
Asia (Excluding China)	**3,215**	**19**	**6**	**1.3**	**-0**	**3,680**	**3,956**	**31**	**2.3**	**27**
Western Asia	**281**	**20**	**5**	**1.6**	**3**	**344**	**389**	**18**	**2.6**	**28**
Armenia	3.0	12	9	0.3	-5	2.9	2.8	6	1.6	20
Azerbaijan	10.1	14	6	0.8	0	10.9	11.0	11	1.8	22
Bahrain	1.5	14	2	1.2	22	1.8	2.0	6	2.0	19
Cyprus	1.2	11	7	0.4	4	1.4	1.4	3	1.5	17
Georgia	3.7	13	13	0.0	-3	3.8	3.5	8	2.0	20
Iraq	39.7	27	4	2.3	0	52.4	64.3	23	3.6	37
Israel	9.2	20	5	1.5	3	11.3	13.5	3.0	3.0	28
Jordan	10.7	22	4	1.8	1	12.9	13.9	17	2.7	34
Kuwait	4.7	14	2	1.2	7	5.4	5.9	7	2.2	22
Lebanon	6.8	17	5	1.2	-12	6.2	6.5	9	2.1	26
Oman	4.7	21	2	1.9	19	5.7	6.4	9	2.9	22
Palestinian Territory	5.0	30	4	2.7	-2	6.8	8.7	17	3.5	38
Qatar	2.8	10	1	0.9	15	3.4	3.8	6	1.8	14
Saudi Arabia	35.0	15	3	1.2	4	43.1	48.1	12	2.0	25
Syria	19.4	24	5	1.9	19	28.1	33.2	17	3.0	34
Turkey	83.7	18	5	1.2	2	97.2	105.0	9	2.3	23
United Arab Emirates	9.8	11	1	1.0	4	10.6	10.3	6	1.4	15
Yemen	29.8	30	6	2.4	-1	39.6	48.1	43	3.7	39
Central Asia	**75**	**23**	**5**	**1.8**	**-1**	**89**	**101**	**16**	**2.8**	**30**
Kazakhstan	18.7	21	7	1.4	-1	21.5	24.0	8	2.8	28
Kyrgyzstan	6.6	27	5	2.2	-1	8.0	9.2	15	3.3	32
Tajikistan	9.4	25	4	2.2	-0	12.5	16.0	27	3.5	34
Turkmenistan	6.0	23	7	1.6	-1	7.1	7.9	43	3.0	31
Uzbekistan	34.2	23	5	1.9	-0	39.9	43.8	11	2.5	29
South Asia	**1,967**	**21**	**6**	**1.5**	**-1**	**2,269**	**2,456**	**37**	**2.4**	**29**
Afghanistan	38.9	33	6	2.7	-2	54.7	70.7	50	4.5	43
Bangladesh	169.8	21	5	1.6	-2	196.9	215.5	34	2.3	28
Bhutan	0.7	16	7	0.9	0	0.8	0.9	15	1.7	26
India	1,400.1	20	6	1.4	-0	1,576.3	1,663.0	33	2.2	27
Iran	84.2	17	5	1.2	0	92.5	94.6	6	2.0	24
Maldives	0.5	19	4	1.5	15	0.5	0.5	7	2.1	20
Nepal	30.0	21	7	1.4	-1	37.0	40.5	34	2.2	29
Pakistan	220.9	28	6	2.2	-1	287.2	347.8	62	3.6	36
Sri Lanka	21.9	15	6	0.9	-3	22.7	22.3	9	2.1	25
Southeast Asia	**662**	**18**	**7**	**1.1**	**-1**	**749**	**800**	**22**	**2.2**	**26**
Brunei	0.5	14	4	1.0	0	0.5	0.5	9	1.7	21
Cambodia	15.5	22	6	1.6	-2	18.8	19.7	22	2.5	31
Indonesia	271.7	18	7	1.2	-0	307.7	328.7	25	2.3	27
Laos	7.2	23	7	1.6	-2	8.6	9.4	52	2.8	32

69	1.0	1.4	78	0	—	49,400	5,400
68	0.5	0.9	41	0	—	514	—
69	0.7	1.4	21	4	4.6	720	2,140
70	3.4	6.1	32	11	3.6	923	4,260
69	0.4	0.2	38	12	4.5	923	1,600
67	7.3	11.1	17	6	4.5	531	1,070
78	1.8	0.9	41	0	3.5	1,687	24,980
77	—	—	46	0	4.1	1,647	—
57	10.0	15.1	32	9	4.5	552	1,290
85	—	—	100	0	2.6	2,520	—
71	1.8	3.2	18	9	4.0	1,125	2,070
77	—	—	57	0	—	65,333	26,920
59	<0.1	0.1	46	14	—	1,445	*860*
59	2.0	3.0	20	0	6.0	—	—
67	3.5	5.7	35	12	4.7	442	3,140
65	4.4	7.1	24	7	4.5	663	1,780
67	8.8	13.8	44	15	5.0	484	3,500
63	10.0	15.4	32	9	4.0	372	3,350
62	**1.1**	**2.3**	**50**	**25**	**5.1**	**582**	**2,866**
63	1.2	2.7	63	25	4.8	664	6,780
63	2.4	4.7	57	29	5.0	429	3,610
55	2.9	4.2	42	0	—	268	1,030
59	1.1	1.5	23	9	5.8	325	1,590
66	1.6	3.7	67	63	4.3	1,003	3,000
62	0.4	1.1	45	26	5.2	759	1,070
60	5.9	8.8	72	0	6.4	1,169	15,750
70	2.0	5.7	90	0	4.1	686	14,110
71	0.8	0.6	68	0	—	5,256	4,060
67	**15.0**	**25.6**	**64**	**32**	**3.3**	**496**	**12,276**
66	16.2	24.6	70	0	3.5	899	17,460
60	19.2	34.8	24	0	4.0	631	8,820
58	18.5	28.8	29	0	3.7	517	3,500
66	9.3	14.1	48	0	4.2	318	10,490
68	15.0	25.8	67	36	3.2	497	12,530
80	—	—	**80**	**41**	**3.1**	**294**	**33,250**
81	—	—	**82**	**47**	**2.6**	**187**	**62,327**
84	—	—	81	46	2.5	98	49,430
81	—	—	82	47	2.6	209	63,780
79	—	—	**79**	**37**	**3.4**	**432**	**15,944**
78	**0.4**	**0.1**	**69**	**34**	**3.9**	**618**	**17,137**
77	2.0	1.8	45	0	3.8	466	6,650
83	0.7	0.2	73	28	3.2	2,040	18,670
78	0.7	0.4	70	17	3.6	898	8,320
77	0.4	0.3	51	16	4.8	2,096	8,500
78	0.4	0.3	55	15	4.4	967	5,350
78	0.4	<0.1	73	40	3.7	535	19,870
78	0.3	0.1	59	17	—	439	5,700
82	1.2	0.6	69	43	3.5	758	29,340
75	**1.2**	**1.1**	**71**	**24**	—	—	**12,269**
78	1.4	0.7	25	0	—	2,452	20,520
76	2.0	1.5	83	0	3.4	4,913	34,370
81	2.0	1.0	31	0	2.8	4,100	14,140
81	0.7	0.2	77	19	—	388	—
82	—	—	89	0	—	—	*25,650*
78	0.8	0.3	71	0	2.7	1,200	10,900

Malaysia	32.8	16	5	1.0	-4	38.0	41.1	7	1.8	23
Myanmar	54.7	18	8	1.0	-3	60.4	62.6	37	2.0	28
Philippines	109.6	22	6	1.6	-1	135.4	158.7	21	2.7	30
Singapore	5.8	9	5	0.4	5	6.3	6.3	1.7	1.1	15
Thailand	66.5	10	8	0.2	0	66.6	62.9	7	1.5	17
Timor-Leste	1.3	30	6	2.4	-4	1.8	2.2	30	4.0	37
Vietnam	96.2	16	6	1.0	-1	105.1	108.3	14	2.1	23
East Asia	**1,641**	**10**	**7**	**0.3**	**-0**	**1,662**	**1,585**	**9**	**1.5**	**16**
China	1,402.4	10	7	0.3	-0	1,423.6	1,366.1	9	1.5	17
China, Hong Kong SAR[h]	7.5	7	6	0.1	1	8.1	8.2	1.5	1.1	12
China, Macao SAR[h]	0.7	9	3	0.6	13	0.8	0.8	*2*	0.9	13
Japan	126.0	7	11	-0.4	2	123.6	109.9	1.9	1.3	12
Korea, North	25.8	14	9	0.5	-0	26.8	26.6	12	1.9	20
Korea, South	51.8	6	6	0.0	0	51.6	47.7	2.8	0.9	12
Mongolia	3.4	25	6	1.9	0	4.2	5.0	16	3.5	31
Taiwan	23.6	8	7	0.0	-0	23.1	20.7	4.2	1.0	13
EUROPE	**747**	**10**	**11**	**-0.1**	**2**	**744**	**729**	**4**	**1.5**	**16**
European Union	**447**	**9**	**10**	**-0.1**	**3**	**448**	**440**	**3**	**1.5**	**15**
Northern Europe	**106**	**11**	**9**	**0.2**	**4**	**112**	**115**	**3**	**1.6**	**18**
Channel Islands	0.2	9	8	0.1	9	0.2	0.2	*6.2*	1.3	15
Denmark	5.8	11	9	0.1	2	6.2	6.4	3.1	1.7	16
Estonia	1.3	11	12	-0.1	4	1.3	1.3	*1.8*	1.7	16
Finland	5.5	8	10	-0.2	3	5.6	5.4	2.1	1.4	16
Iceland	0.4	12	6	0.5	14	0.4	0.4	*1.7*	1.7	19
Ireland	5.0	12	6	0.6	7	5.5	6.0	3.1	1.8	20
Latvia	1.9	10	14	-0.5	-1	1.7	1.5	3.2	1.6	16
Lithuania	2.8	10	14	-0.4	4	2.5	2.1	3.2	1.6	15
Norway	5.4	10	8	0.3	4	5.9	6.3	2.1	1.5	17
Sweden	10.4	11	9	0.3	7	11.3	11.9	1.8	1.8	18
United Kingdom	67.2	11	9	0.2	3	70.9	73.6	3.7	1.6	18
Western Europe	**195**	**10**	**10**	**0.0**	**3**	**201**	**202**	**3**	**1.7**	**16**
Austria	8.9	10	9	0.0	4	9.4	9.7	2.7	1.5	14
Belgium	11.5	10	10	0.1	4	12.1	12.4	3.2	1.6	17
France	64.9	11	9	0.2	-0	68.6	71.1	3.6	1.8	18
Germany	83.3	10	12	-0.2	4	82.2	79.2	3.2	1.6	14
Liechtenstein	0.04	10	7	0.3	4	0.04	0.04	*3.7*	1.6	15
Luxembourg	0.6	10	7	0.3	18	0.7	0.8	*4.1*	1.3	16
Monaco	0.04	6	7	-0.1	1	0.04	0.04	—	1.5	13
Netherlands	17.5	10	9	0.1	6	18.2	18.4	3.5	1.6	16
Switzerland	8.6	10	8	0.2	6	9.8	10.3	3.3	1.4	15
Eastern Europe	**292**	**10**	**13**	**-0.2**	**1**	**279**	**264**	**5**	**1.5**	**17**
Belarus	9.4	9	13	-0.4	1	9.3	9.3	2.5	1.4	17
Bulgaria	6.9	9	16	-0.7	-0	6.3	5.8	5.6	1.6	14
Czechia	10.7	11	11	0.0	4	10.8	10.8	2.6	1.7	16
Hungary	9.8	9	13	-0.4	4	9.5	9.3	3.8	1.5	15
Moldova	3.5	9	10	-0.1	1	3.3	2.9	10	1.2	16
Poland	38.4	10	11	-0.1	0	36.5	34.0	3.7	1.4	15
Romania	19.2	11	14	-0.3	2	17.8	16.2	5.9	1.4	16
Russia	146.7	11	13	-0.2	0	142.0	136.6	5.1	1.6	18
Slovakia	5.5	10	10	0.1	10	5.3	5.0	5.1	1.5	16
Ukraine	41.8	8	14	-0.6	0	37.7	33.6	7.1	1.3	15
Southern Europe	**153**	**8**	**10**	**-0.2**	**2**	**153**	**148**	**3**	**1.3**	**14**
Albania	2.8	10	8	0.2	-8	2.7	2.4	8.9	1.8	17
Andorra	0.08	7	4	0.3	15	0.08	0.08	*3.4*	1.0	13
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3.3	8	11	-0.3	-4	3.0	2.7	6	1.3	15
Croatia	4.0	9	13	-0.4	-3	3.8	3.4	4.0	1.5	14
Greece	10.7	8	11	-0.3	2	9.7	9.0	3.5	1.4	14
Italy	60.3	7	11	-0.4	2	59.7	57.8	2.8	1.3	13
Kosovo[i]	1.8	12	5	0.7	-9	1.8	1.7	8	1.6	24

73	1.0	0.9	80	30	3.2	1,313	17,330
75	0.8	0.3	36	0	—	3,761	15,620
85	—	—	98	0	2.3	1,624	—
66	1.6	2.5	56	24	4.3	1,066	1,820
77	2.4	1.3	56	0	3.1	2,341	9,520
84	—	—	89	0	—	3,760	—
85	—	—	94	67	2.7	4,556	23,620
79	0.5	0.5	31	0	—	1,080	25,060
78	0.6	0.6	19	0	2.8	6,051	13,060
75	2.0	0.9	53	0	—	2,220	12,640
76	—	—	53	0	3.3	5,475	26,050
80	**—**	**—**	**84**	**40**	**3.3**	**367**	**15,391**
81	0.6	0.3	92	43	3.3	116	22,470
77	0.4	0.2	69	42	3.3	274	8,640
80	—	—	87	42	3.0	382	14,530
83	0.9	0.2	88	37	3.1	1,519	23,750
79	0.7	0.2	77	45	3.5	2,776	14,310
80	0.5	0.2	64	28	3.7	1,695	11,530
84	—	—	86	0	3.4	2,216	—
73	1.5	1.4	27	0	3.8	187	9,300
76	0.6	0.3	62	47	3.9	149	12,830
80	0.5	0.2	78	32	3.8	941	12,450
75	1.5	1.2	66	0	3.8	930	14,390
81	0.8	0.3	95	50	2.8	145	20,590
75	—	—	88	29	3.9	1,102	—
Females	**Males**	**Females**	**Urban Population (%)**	**Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)**	**Average Household Size[e]**	**Population per km² of Arable Land**	**GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018[f]**
	Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018						

Malta	0.5	9	8	0.2	20	0.5	0.5	*6.6*	1.2	14
Montenegro	0.6	12	11	0.1	-1	0.6	0.7	*1.7*	1.8	18
North Macedonia	2.1	10	10	0.1	2	2.0	1.9	6	1.4	16
Portugal	10.3	9	11	-0.3	1	9.9	9.4	3.2	1.4	14
San Marino	0.03	7	7	-0.1	5	0.03	0.03	*3.8*	1.3	15
Serbia	7.0	9	15	-0.5	-0	8.0	7.1	4.9	1.5	14
Slovenia	2.1	10	10	0.0	1	2.1	2.0	*1.9*	1.6	15
Spain	47.6	8	9	-0.1	4	49.2	49.6	2.6	1.3	15
OCEANIA	**43**	**17**	**7**	**1.0**	**6**	**53**	**63**	**16**	**2.3**	**23**
Australia	25.8	13	6	0.6	9	31.8	37.1	3.1	1.7	19
Federated States of Micronesia	0.1	24	5	1.8	-16	0.1	0.1	29	3.2	32
Fiji	0.9	18	8	1.0	-6	0.9	0.9	14	2.4	29
French Polynesia	0.3	15	6	1.0	-4	0.3	0.3	*6.7*	2.0	23
Guam	0.2	18	6	1.3	-4	0.2	0.2	*10.3*	3.0	25
Kiribati	0.1	26	7	1.9	-1	0.2	0.2	41	3.3	35
Marshall Islands	0.06	25	4	2.1	-18	0.06	0.06	*23*	3.8	39
Nauru	0.01	29	8	2.1	-11	0.01	0.01	*35*	3.7	40
New Caledonia	0.3	17	6	1.1	4	0.3	0.4	*4*	2.3	23
New Zealand	5.0	12	7	0.5	9	5.7	6.1	4.5	1.8	19
Palau	0.02	14	9	0.5	-3	0.02	0.02	*17*	2.4	20
Papua New Guinea	9.0	32	11	2.1	0	11.8	15.1	33	4.2	36
Samoa	0.2	27	5	2.2	-15	0.2	0.2	14	4.3	38
Solomon Islands	0.7	30	5	2.5	-2	1.0	1.4	19	4.1	40
Tonga	0.1	24	7	1.7	-19	0.1	0.09	*17*	3.5	36
Tuvalu	0.01	25	9	1.6	-12	0.01	0.01	*21*	3.6	31
Vanuatu	0.3	29	4	2.5	-0	0.4	0.6	28	3.7	39
	Population (millions) mid-2020	**Births per 1,000 Population**	**Deaths per 1,000 Population**	**Rate of Natural Increase (%)**	**Net Migration Rate**	**mid-2035**	**mid-2050**	**Infant Mortality Rate[a]**	**Total Fertility Rate[b]**	**Ages <15**
						Population (millions)				**Populati mid-2**

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ment level
Brazil, China,
d States.

By 2050, Angola, Benin, and Niger are expected to see their **populations increase** by 150% or more.

High-income countries have an **infant mortality rate** of 5, whereas low-income countries have an infant mortality rate of 50.

In 24 sub-Saharan African countries, >50% of married women ages 15-49 with a **need for family planning** are not using modern methods.

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on (%) 020	Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49[c]			Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018		Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size[e]	Population per km² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018[f]
Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%)[d]	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females					
9	**64**	**57**	**—**	**73**	**71**	**75**	**—**	**—**	**51**	**23**	**—**	**929**	**12,810**
7	**55**	**47**	**—**	**72**	**70**	**74**	**—**	**—**	**46**	**21**	**4.5**	**848**	**11,529**
6	**52**	**37**	**—**	**75**	**73**	**77**	**—**	**—**	**72**	**34**	**—**	**737**	**29,309**
12	57	28	40	76	72	79	0.2	0.1	64	37	3.5	663	13,190
7	*55*	*14*	—	76	73	78	—	—	53	23	4.1	483	13,780
3	—	—	—	77	76	78	—	—	89	0	—	91,578	44,700
14	—	—	—	81	79	83	—	—	68	0	2.6	1,262	39,880
15	41	33	51	74	70	78	0.5	0.2	59	28	3.4	1,147	13,980
3	53	36	54	72	70	74	—	—	70	27	6.3	794	10,780
12	—	—	—	83	81	85	0.2	<0.1	92	61	3.3	2,381	40,280
4	52	37	57	74	73	76	<0.1	<0.1	91	21	4.7	5,711	10,050
3	—	—	—	82	81	83	0.1	<0.1	100	72	—	54,545	59,760
7	*55*	*47*	—	79	77	81	<0.1	<0.1	89	40	—	5,170	16,330
3	30	19	40	78	76	81	0.2	0.1	85	30	5.1	6,801	29,160
3	57	44	65	74	73	75	—	—	76	0	5.1	9,855	6,750
1	*38*	*34*	*69*	79	79	82	—	—	100	0	4.7	20,275	94,910
3	25	21	—	76	74	78	—	—	84	48	—	1,011	49,200
5	*54*	*38*	*53*	74	72	75	<0.1	<0.1	55	30	—	416	—
9	70	49	60	78	76	81	—	—	76	40	3.4	418	27,710
1	—	—	—	78	77	79	—	—	87	62	—	21,974	67,870
3	*34*	*29*	*47*	66	65	68	0.1	<0.1	37	10	6.7	2,717	—
5	**54**	**52**	**—**	**73**	**70**	**76**	**0.3**	**0.1**	**48**	**10**	**4.7**	**201**	**11,088**
7	53	50	73	72	68	77	0.3	0.2	59	22	3.4	64	22,950
5	39	38	67	72	68	76	0.3	0.2	34	16	4.0	512	5,110
3	29	27	52	75	73	77	0.3	0.1	26	0	6.0	1,310	3,890
4	50	47	76	68	65	72	—	—	52	0	—	311	14,570
5	*65*	*62*	—	75	72	77	0.3	0.1	51	8	5.1	849	7,110
6	**53**	**46**	**69**	**70**	**68**	**71**	**—**	**—**	**36**	**17**	**4.8**	**889**	**6,575**
3	19[g]	18[g]	—	65	63	66	<0.1	<0.1	26	11	8.0	506	2,240
5	63	59	77	72	71	74	<0.1	<0.1	37	15	4.3	2,206	4,760
6	*66*	*65*	*85*	72	71	72	0.3	0.2	38	0	4.2	730	10,580
6	54	48	72	69	68	70	—	—	35	16	4.6	895	6,630
6	*77*	*57*	*69*	77	75	78	0.2	<0.1	75	27	3.5	573	*14,560*
4	19	15	30	79	77	80	—	—	41	0	5.3	13,872	17,480
6	53	43	56	69	67	70	0.2	0.1	20	5	4.2	1,419	3,360
4	34	25	49	69	67	71	0.2	<0.1	37	22	6.6	708	5,110
8	65	54	74	77	74	80	<0.1	<0.1	19	0	3.9	1,687	12,900
7	**64**	**55**	**73**	**72**	**69**	**75**	**0.6**	**0.3**	**49**	**17**	**4.1**	**904**	**11,893**
5	—	—	—	78	76	79	—	—	78	0	—	9,387	62,820
5	56	39	56	70	69	73	0.5	0.6	24	12	4.6	396	3,970
6	64	57	77	71	69	73	0.5	0.3	55	14	4.0	1,033	11,290
4	54	49	72	66	64	68	0.3	0.2	36	0	4.7	466	7,410

7	52	34	-	75	72	77	0.7	0.1	76	27	4.2	3,879	27,200
6	52	51	75	67	64	70	0.9	0.6	30	12	4.2	495	4,860
5	54	40	57	71	67	76	0.3	<0.1	47	14	4.2	1,960	9,980
14	—	—	—	83	81	85	0.4	<0.1	100	100	3.3	1,030,223	92,150
12	78	76	89	77	73	80	1.2	1.0	57	21	—	396	17,650
4	26	24	47	70	68	72	—	—	31	0	5.3	850	4,520
8	78	66	—	74	71	76	0.4	0.2	34	19	3.9	1,377	7,230
14	**81**	**77**	—	**78**	**76**	**80**	—	—	**64**	**33**	—	**1,282**	**18,578**
13	85	81	—	77	75	79	—	—	61	29	—	1,179	15,320
16	67	65	—	85	82	88	—	—	100	100	2.8	241,742	65,850
12	—	—	—	84	81	87	—	—	100	0	3.1	—	124,120
29	40	33	—	84	81	87	<0.1	<0.1	92	65	2.4	3,027	43,010
9	70	69	90	72	69	76	—	—	62	12	3.8	1,097	—
16	82	—	—	83	80	86	—	—	81	51	2.5	3,707	39,630
4	48	45	64	71	66	76	<0.1	<0.1	68	49	3.0	593	11,050
16	*75*	—	—	80	77	84	—	—	79	51	2.7	4,015	—
19	**71**	**63**	—	**79**	**75**	**82**	—	—	**75**	**19**	**2.4**	**272**	**38,709**
21	**72**	**66**	—	**81**	**78**	**84**	—	—	**75**	**17**	**2.3**	**449**	**44,418**
19	**83**	**82**	—	**81**	**79**	**83**	—	—	**82**	**23**	**2.2**	**567**	**49,468**
17	—	—	—	83	81	85	—	—	31	0	—	4,495	—
20	—	—	—	81	79	83	0.2	<0.1	88	23	2.1	246	57,980
20	*63*	*58*	—	78	74	82	1.1	0.6	69	0	2.1	195	35,340
22	85	82	—	82	79	84	0.2	<0.1	70	23	2.1	247	49,720
14	—	—	—	83	81	84	0.2	<0.1	94	0	2.6	304	55,920
14	*73*	*71*	—	81	78	83	0.3	0.1	63	25	2.6	1,135	68,060
20	—	—	—	75	70	80	0.6	0.3	69	0	2.2	147	30,220
20	*63*	*50*	—	76	71	81	—	—	67	0	2.1	133	34,680
18	*88*[9]	*82*[9]	—	83	81	85	0.2	<0.1	82	19	2.2	672	70,530
20	—	—	—	83	81	85	—	—	88	16	1.9	405	54,640
19	*84*	*84*	—	81	79	83	—	—	84	27	2.3	1,104	46,240
21	**78**	**75**	—	**82**	**79**	**84**	**0.3**	**0.1**	**80**	**17**	**2.1**	**577**	**53,871**
19	79	—	—	82	79	84	—	—	59	22	2.2	671	56,720
19	67	65	—	82	79	84	—	—	98	27	2.3	1,377	52,590
21	*78*	*73*	—	83	80	86	0.5	0.2	81	25	2.2	352	47,490
22	*80*	*80*	—	81	78	83	0.2	<0.1	77	10	2.0	708	55,980
18	—	—	—	84	82	86	—	—	14	0	2.3	1,803	—
15	—	—	—	82	80	85	0.4	0.2	91	0	2.4	1,019	74,400
26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	0	2.1	—	—
19	*73*	*70*	—	82	80	83	—	—	92	13	2.2	1,684	58,140
18	72	67	—	84	82	85	—	—	85	16	2.3	2,168	70,140
16	**67**	**54**	—	**74**	**69**	**79**	—	—	**70**	**17**	**2.5**	**151**	**25,463**
15	71	59	—	75	69	79	0.5	0.4	78	22	2.5	164	18,650
22	*69*	*40*	—	75	71	78	0.1	<0.1	74	18	2.3	199	22,650
20	*86*	*78*	*86*	79	76	82	0.1	<0.1	74	12	2.3	429	38,180
20	*62*	*54*	—	76	73	79	<0.1	<0.1	71	18	2.3	226	30,310
12	*60*	*42*	*60*	73	69	77	0.7	0.5	43	0	2.2	203	13,170
18	62	—	—	78	74	82	—	—	60	5	2.6	352	30,410
19	*70*	*51*	—	76	72	79	0.2	0.1	54	9	2.6	225	28,350
15	*68*	*55*	*72*	73	68	78	—	—	74	24	2.6	121	27,840
17	—	—	—	77	74	80	<0.1	<0.1	54	0	2.7	407	31,960
17	*65*	*48*	*68*	72	67	77	1.2	0.7	69	12	2.5	127	9,030
21	**63**	**51**	—	**82**	**79**	**84**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**72**	**22**	**2.5**	**545**	**37,188**
14	46	4	6	79	77	81	—	—	61	0	3.7	468	13,820
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	0	—	10,245	—
17	*46*	*12*	*22*	77	75	80	<0.1	<0.1	49	0	3.5	310	14,920
20	—	—	—	78	75	81	0.1	<0.1	57	0	2.8	492	27,700
22	—	—	—	82	79	84	—	—	79	28	2.3	500	30,430
23	*65*	*52*	—	83	81	85	0.4	0.2	71	19	2.3	895	43,260
9	—	—	—	77	74	79	—	—	39	—	5.4	—	11,050

19	—	—	—	83	80	85	—	—	95	0	2.5	5,751	40,120
15	21	12	28	78	75	81	0.2	<0.1	67	0	3.3	6,760	21,550
14	*40*	*13*	—	76	74	78	<0.1	<0.1	58	0	3.7	498	15,930
22	74[g]	67[g]	—	81	78	83	0.7	0.3	73	42	2.5	1,091	33,520
18	—	—	—	85	82	87	—	—	97	0	—	3,365	—
20	58	18	25	76	73	78	<0.1	<0.1	60	16	2.9	268	16,710
19	—	—	—	81	78	84	0.1	<0.1	55	0	2.3	1,145	38,140
19	62	60	—	83	80	86	0.6	0.1	81	26	2.5	389	40,570
12	**60**	**56**	**—**	**79**	**77**	**81**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**68**	**41**	**3.2**	**135**	**36,264**
16	67	65	—	85	83	86	0.2	<0.1	86	62	2.5	84	49,440
4	—	—	—	70	69	72	—	—	23	0	6.1	5,300	3,640
6	—	—	—	68	67	70	—	—	56	0	4.8	543	13,180
8	—	—	—	76	74	78	—	—	62	0	3.9	11,201	—
10	—	—	—	76	74	79	—	—	95	0	3.8	17,535	—
4	34	27	54	62	59	64	—	—	55	0	5.9	6,261	4,410
3	*45*	*42*	*80*	72	71	73	—	—	77	0	6.8	2,851	5,090
13	*36*	*25*	*42*	61	57	65	—	—	100	0	6.0	—	20,940
9	—	—	—	77	74	80	—	—	71	0	3.5	4,732	—
16	80[g]	75[g]	—	82	80	84	0.2	<0.1	87	33	2.7	875	40,550
7	—	—	—	73	68	78	—	—	80	0	3.4	1,800	19,510
3	37	31	49	66	63	68	0.6	0.9	13	0	5.0	2,983	4,220
5	27	24	39	75	74	76	—	—	18	0	7.0	2,501	*6,390*
4	29	24	38	70	67	74	—	—	24	0	5.5	3,495	2,320
6	*34*	*28*	*48*	71	69	73	—	—	23	0	5.5	550	6,520
5	*31*	*22*	*41*	65	64	67	—	—	62	0	6.0	—	6,100
4	*49*	*37*	*51*	71	70	73	—	—	25	0	4.8	1,604	3,250
Ages 65+	Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Demand Satisfied by Modern Methods (%)[d]	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Urban Population (%)	Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)	Average Household Size[e]	Population per km² of Arable Land	GNI per Capita, PPP, 2018[f]
on (%) 020	Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49[c]			Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			Ages 15+ With HIV/AIDS (%), 2018						

rica has the egional share of l's **population e 15** at 46%.

At 84%, South America has the highest regional percent of the **population living in urban areas**.

For an interactive World Population Data Sheet experience, visit **prb.org/worldpopdata**

Data Sheet Reference Material

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Notes

The Data Sheet lists all geopolitical entities with populations of 150,000 or more and all members of the United Nations, including sovereign states, dependencies, overseas departments, and some territories whose status or boundaries may be undetermined or in dispute. **More-developed**, **less-developed**, and **least-developed** regions follow the UN classification (http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/). **High-income**, **middle-income** (comprised of **upper middle-income** and **lower middle-income**), and **low-income** economies follow the World Bank classification based on GNI per capita (https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups).

World and Regional Totals: Regional population totals are independently rounded and include small countries or areas not shown. Regional and world rates and percentages are weighted averages of countries for which data are available. Regional averages are shown when data or estimates are available for at least three-quarters of the region's population.

World Population Data Sheets from different years **should not be used as a time series**. Fluctuations in values from year to year often reflect revisions based on new data or estimates rather than actual changes in levels.

Sources

The rates and figures are primarily compiled from the following sources: online databases, reports, and other materials from national statistical offices and regional organizations; demographic and family planning surveys such as the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), and Performance Monitoring for Action (PMA) Surveys; the *UN Demographic Yearbook 2018* and *Population and Vital Statistics Report* of the UN Statistics Division; *World Population Prospects: The 2019 Revision*, *World Contraceptive Use 2020*, and *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision* of the UN Population Division; the International Data Base of the International Programs Center, U.S. Census Bureau; *World Development Indicators* online database of the World Bank; AIDSinfo online database of the UNAIDS; FAOSTAT online database of the Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations; *Household Size and Composition 2018* of the UN Population Division; and Labour Force Surveys (LFS) of the European Union. The sources also include direct communication with national statistical offices, and demographers and country experts from around the world. Specific data sources may be obtained by contacting the authors of the *2020 World Population Data Sheet*. Demographic rates for countries with complete vital registration are those most recently reported. For more-developed countries, the rates refer to 2019 or 2018. For other indicators, see Definitions for data years.

Definitions

MID-2020 POPULATION AND PROJECTED POPULATION, MID-2035 AND MID-2050
Current estimates and projections are based on a recent census, official national data, or analyses conducted by national statistical offices, regional organizations, PRB, UN Population Division, or International Programs of the U.S. Census Bureau. The effects of refugee movements, large numbers of foreign workers, and population shifts due to current events are taken into account to the extent possible. Projected populations are based on reasonable assumptions on the future course of fertility, mortality, and migration.

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE
The annual number of births and deaths per 1,000 total population.

RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE
The birth rate minus the death rate, expressed as a percentage. This value represents the estimated rate of population growth without regard for migration.

NET MIGRATION RATE
The estimated net migration (immigration minus emigration) per 1,000 population. For some countries, data are derived as a residual from estimated birth, death, and population growth rates.

INFANT MORTALITY RATE
The annual number of deaths of infants under age 1 per 1,000 live births. Decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered; those without are estimates from the sources cited above. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 50 annual infant deaths and, as a result, are subject to considerable yearly variability; rates shown for such countries are estimated from an average of the previous three years.

TOTAL FERTILITY RATE
The average number of children a woman would have assuming current age-specific birth rates remain constant throughout her childbearing years (usually considered to be ages 15 to 49).

POPULATION AGES <15/AGES 65+
The percentage of the total population in those age groups, which are often considered the "dependent ages."

FAMILY PLANNING AMONG MARRIED WOMEN: USE OF ANY METHODS/MODERN METHODS/ DEMAND SATISFIED BY MODERN METHODS (%)
The percentage of currently married or in-union women (unless otherwise indicated) of reproductive age who are currently using any form of contraception; any modern form of contraception; and among those with a need for family planning, the percentage who have their need met by modern methods. Modern methods comprise clinic and supply methods, including the pill, injectable, implant, IUD, condom, and sterilization. The inclusion of lactational amenorrhea and/or Standard Days Method in modern methods vary across countries. Data are from the most recently available national-level surveys since 2004. Data prior to 2014 are shown in italics. The classification of currently married or in-union women may vary by country.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, TOTAL AND BY SEX
The average number of years a newborn infant can expect to live under current mortality rates.

AGES 15+ WITH HIV/AIDS BY SEX (%), 2018
The percentage of the population ages 15 and older living with HIV/AIDS.

URBAN POPULATION (%)
Percentage of the total population living in areas termed "urban" by that country or by the UN.

POPULATION IN CITIES OF 1 MILLION+ (%)
Percentage of the total population living in cities with a population of 1 million or greater; tabulation of the 2020 projected populations of cities with 300,000 inhabitants or more produced by the UN Population Division.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE
The average number of household members who are usual residents per household.

POPULATION PER SQUARE KILOMETER OF ARABLE LAND
The mid-year 2020 population divided by the square kilometers of arable land measured in 2017.

GNI PER CAPITA PPP, 2018 ($ CURRENT INTERNATIONAL)
Gross national income in purchasing power parity (PPP) divided by mid-year population.

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